

#### **NIEM MILOPS**

#### STAKEHOLDER ENGAGEMENT



Wednesday, 11 May 2022





# **AGENDA**

Time	Торіс	Presenter		
1000-1010	Opening Remarks	Mrs. Katherine Escobar		
1010-1020	Domain Way Forward	Mrs. Katherine Escobar		
1020-1030	NMO Status	Mrs. Katherine Escobar		
1030-1040	NBAC Status	Mr. Kamran Atri & Mr. Thomas Krul		
1040-1050	NTAC Status	Mr. Tom Carlson		
1050-1110	Demo – Restricted Repository	Mr. Chuck Chipman		
1110-1125	Open Discussion	All		
1125-1130	Closing Remarks	Mrs. Katherine Escobar		





# OPENING REMARKS / INTRODUCTIONS

Katherine Escobar



## DOMAIN UPDATES

- Minimum Essential Metadata (MEM) Restricted Releases in WMA Portal



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### DOD

# MINIMUM ESSENTIAL METADATA (MEM)

Chuck Chipman, JS J6 DSD (GTRI)



#### DOD MEM

#### **Key Considerations:**

 "Minimum Essential Metadata (MEM)" is a limited set of metadata necessary to support the 'must have' functions for any data across DoD, joint, interagency, and coalition at the time of 'creation' that will be exchanged. The 'must have' functions are:

- Access

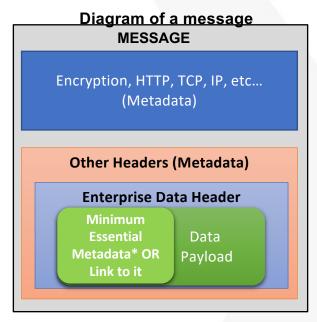
- Audit (*multiple types*)

Correlation

- Records Management

Discovery - Protection

- Applies to any DoD data that is exchanged (excludes raw, unprocessed data)
- Applies at the time of creation, as close as is technically feasible to the time of creation for some data assets (e.g. sensor data, etc.), or when DoD acquired the data asset
- MEM is not dependent upon how long a piece of data or information lives (i.e. one day or 20 years)



\* Plus any additional function or mission specific metadata applied to the payload beyond the MEM

Any organization or community can add more than the minimum essential at the time of creation not less



#### MEM REQUIREMENTS SOURCES

- Program Management Information Sharing
   Environment (PM-ISE) Priority Objective 3 (PO3), v1 –
   Data Tagging Functional Requirements, Dec 2014 based
   upon Dublin Core
- National Archives and Records Administration (NARA)
   Code of Federal Regulations
  - NARA Bulletin 2015-04: Metadata Guidance based on Dublin Core
  - Universal Electronic Records Management Requirements, Version 2 developed by the National Archives and Records Administration's (NARA) Requirements Working Group (RWG)

https://www.archives.gov/records-mgmt/policy/universalermrequirements

- NATO/International- based on Dublin Core
- FIPS & NIST Policies
- DoD & Director of National Intelligence Policies



#### DRAFT MINIMUM ESSENTIAL METADATA

#### **Resource Description:**

- Unique Identifier an unambiguous (unique) reference to the resource (PO#3, NARA, & NATO)
- **Legal Authority** The particular documented legal basis for mission activities associated with the creation, retention and use of a resource. (PO#3)
- **Creator** An organizational entity primarily responsible for generating the resource. For DoD, creator is synonymous with author, originator, and collector. (PO#3, NARA, & NATO)
- Office of Record Organizational element that is legally responsible for the data asset (e.g. records management, classification, eDiscovery, FOIA search). (Modified from NARA)
- Date & Time Created Date and time on which the data resource was created to include when a data resource came under government control (i.e. acquisition of third party data, etc.) (modified from NATO)
- **Description (Subject)** A brief account of the resource. (PO#3, NARA, & NATO)
- **Format** Information about the file format, physical medium, or dimensions of the resource. (NATO)

#### <u>Safe Guarding & Sharing – (Entitlements Management)</u>

- Security Classification A single indicator identifying the highest level of classification contained within a resource (NARA, & NATO)
- **Disclosure & Releasability** Information pertaining to countries, organizations, or communities approved to receive the resource (PO#3, NARA, & NATO)
- Handling Restrictions Limitations not related to classification or releasability, such as Controlled Unclassified Information designations.(PO#3 & NARA)

Note: Using the PO#3 terminology with some exceptions (Office of Record, Date & Time Created, and Format)



#### PROPOSED MEM TECHNICAL PATTERN

```
<xs:element name="MinimumEssentialMetadata" type="mo:MinimumEssentialMetadataType" nillable="true">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>Metadata about a data resource necessary to support the 'must have' functions for
any data across DoD, joint, interagency, and coalition at the time of 'creation' that will be
exchanged.</xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
  </xs:element>
  <xs:complexType name="MinimumEssentialMetadataType">
    <xs:annotation>
      <xs:documentation>A data type for metadata about a data resource necessary to support the 'must
have' functions for any data across DoD, joint, interagency, and coalition at the time of 'creation' that
will be exchanged.</xs:documentation>
    </xs:annotation>
    <xs:complexContent>
      <xs:extension base="structures:MetadataType">
        <xs:sequence>
          <xs:element ref="mo:ResourceGlobalIdentification">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:ResourceDomainIdentification" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:LegalAuthority">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:Creator">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:OfficeOfRecord">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="hs:CreationDate">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="nc:DescriptionText">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:ResourceFormat">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:SecurityClassificationInformation">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:DisclosureReleasability">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
          <xs:element ref="mo:HandlingRestrictions">
                                                                                                  [4 lines]
        </xs:sequence>
      </xs:extension>
    </xs:complexContent>
  </xs:complexType>
```



#### NIEM RELEASE TIMELINES

- Add to MilOps 5.2 Release
- Projected 5.2 Release Timelines
  - Alpha, May
  - Beta, Jul/Aug
  - Release Candidate 1, Sep/Oct



## QUESTIONS



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#### NIEM AND METADATA

- Within NIEM, metadata is defined as "data about data"; that is, information that is not descriptive of objects and their relationships, but is descriptive of the data itself
- Characteristics of metadata include:
  - Metadata objects may appear outside the data they describe.
     They are applied by reference via the metadata attribute
  - Metadata objects may be applied to multiple objects within the same document
  - Each metadata attribute may hold references to multiple metadata objects, which enables messages to apply multiple metadata properties to objects and relationships
- NIEM supports metadata through use of metadata properties and types that are derived from structures:MetadataType
- Examples of NIEM metadata include nc:MetadataType and CUI marking metadata types; NIEM also supports use of IC-ISM





### NMO STATUS

#### Katherine Escobar

- Continue OASIS Transition
- NIEM Training May Sold Out
- May 12 Fireside Chat, Talk with a NIEM Expert
- DCSA NIEMafying SF 86
- DAMA Portland Chapter (5/19/22)
- National Science Foundation Open Knowledge Network Sprint (Mar Jul 2022)
- Next ESC June TBD
- MEP Builder Tool IOC
  - https://sourceforge.net/projects/niem-mep-builder/





# **NBAC STATUS**

Kamran Atri & Thomas Krul



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#### 2022 CONTINUOUS PROGRESS

#### NBAC March 2022 Action Tracker

			2022 NBAC ACTION	TRACKER as of 03/08/2022			
Priority Category		WBS	Action	Points of Contact	Due Date	Status	New/ Update
FEMA USCO		4.1.4	Develop professional Asynchronous Lechnical Training Materials	KESCODAR, I CARISON	UZ & C3 C7 ZZ	Planned	New Mar 22
	USCG	4.2	NIEM as a Standard Designation/OASIS Transition Planning	Katherine Escobar			
COM		7	Develop OASIS Transition POA&M	Beth Smalley	CY 22	In Progress	
		8	Draft NIEM OASIS Charter	Shunda Woodhouse/Transition TT	CY 22	Draft Complete	
			NBAC/NTAC Colaboration	NBAC-NTAC Co-Chairs, NMO			ntent
5. Emerging Technolog		USSS	Schedule Recurring Meetings Revisit Status & Conduct Planning for CY 22 Define ET3 "Next Steps" Plan ITT 2021 Activities/Deliverables	SSullivan	Q1 CY 22	Complete	Carry over from CY 21
		5.1	Revisit Status & Conduct Planning for CY 22	NBAC Co-Chairs & NMO		mains	
		S&T 1	Define ET3 "Next Steps"	NBAC Co-Chairs/NMO	TBD	Planned DOTT CES	5.5°
6. Intermal Time AND SE			Plan ITT 2021 Activities/Deliverables	NBAC Co-Chairs/NMO  CTIVITIE Shomas Krul, Katherine Escobar  Thomas Krul		NIEW pelease	
		6.1.1	Develop POA&M Transition A	Thomas Krul	TBD	1 ding Lend Ro	
7. State Local Tribal Tiger Leam (SL)  8. NIEM Community Governance  Briefed DHS Bi	2	6.1.2		Thomas Krul	TBD	2 and 1 or Notanned	
	CIG	6.1.3	Sortify Next Steps - Western Canada Tiger Team	Thomas Krul	- SHANO	Planned	
7. State Local Tribal Tiger Team (SL		meth	Plai CL D 2021 Activiites/Deliverables	SLTT Co-Chairs, Katherine Escobar, SSulliyan	Coural	1109	
	IC BIC	7.1,400	Develop 2023 Nosiplan	Wormeli/Phillips	+HALODIA	Planned	
8. NIEM Community Governance	M2.	Miller	Execute 2022 onual Meeting	NBAC Co Chairs NTAC Katherine Escobar, SSullivan		Draft Complete  Complete  Complete  Plannes Domains  Plannes Domains	
infed Coll	&1G, L	Schedule Manning Meeting	Cochairs, KEscobar, SSullivan	Q2 CY 22	Planned		
7. State Local Tribal Tiger Fam (St.)  8. NIEM Community Governance  Briefed DHS Big  EXECUTIVE CON  ICE, TSA,  ICE, TSA,  ICE, MM. Big		W1.2 . CC	Propose tentative dates	NBAC Co-Chairs, KEscobar, SSullivan	Q2 CY 22	Planned	
		retrio.	Develop & publish POA&M	. 05 10km	Q2 CY 22	Planned	
		8.2	NBAC 2022 Annual Report	Charnerine Escobar, Ssulliyan, NBAC Co-Chair	rs	Planned Planned Planned	SIL.
102011	W).	8.2.1	Schedule Planning Meeting	NBAC Co-Chairs, KEscobar, SSullivan	Q4 CY 22	Planned	00
(Op,		8.2.2	Develop & publish POA&M	SSullivan	Q4 CY 22	Planned	file.
6		8.2.3	NMO, NTAC Co-Chair, NBAC Co-Chair, Lead Devisection 1st drafts tile to NMO/Sullican	SSullivan	Q4 CY 22	Planned	Da.
		8.2.4	Domain Inputs due to NMO/Sullivan	SSullivan	Q4 CY 22	Planned 11 Cl S	SILLS
		8.2.5	Prepare 1st Draft	SSullivan	Q4 CY 22	Playing S is	
		8.3	Pipi Ct D 2021 Activites/Deliverables Develop 2021 Activites/Deliverables Develop 2021 Activites/Deliverables Develop 2021 Activites/Deliverables Schedule grows Meeting Provide certative dates Develop & publish POASM NBAC 2022 Annual Report Schedule Planning Meeting Develop & publish POASM NMO, NTAC co-Chair, NBAC Co-Chair, Lead Deliverable NMO, Sulvani Schedule Planning Meeting Domain Inputs due to NMO/Sullivan Prepare 1st Draft Beet of NIEM 2022 Schedule Planning Meeting	Katherine Escobar, SWoodhouse		allia Ohrany a	<b>3</b> .
		8.3.1	Schedule Planning Meeting	NBAC Co-Chairs, KEscobar, SSullivan	6/1/22	en a me non ecto	
		8.3.2	Develop & publish POA&M	SWoodhouse	6/30/22	Planned	
		8.4	Update NBAC Governance Docs	NBAC Co-Chairs		, MIC LO SICH	
	6	8.4.1	Update NBAC SOP in prep for OASIS Transition	NBAC/NMO	CY 22	Planned	
	1	8.4.2	Update NBAC Charter in prep for OASIS Transition	NBAC/NMO	CY 22	Planned	
		8.4.3	Update DSA Template in prep for OASIS Transition	NBAC/NMO	CY 22	Planned	
		8.4.4	Update Domain Charter Template in prep for OASIS Transition	NBAC/NMO	CY 22	Planned	
	Contin	ntin <sup>91</sup> e ev	PINNSAS 2023 WOTS STATT through	NBAC Co-Chairs			
				NBAC, NTAC, NMO	Q2 CY 22	Planned	
	the tige	∍r₂tear	n∞Next•meeting is	NBAC, NTAC, NMO	O2 CY 22	Planned	
	April 1		Conduct Transition Planning & Execute	NBAC, NMO			
	April 10	10.1.1	Identify Tasks	NBAC/NMO	Q1 CY 22	Planned	
		10.1.2	Develop POA&M	NBAC/NMO	Q1 CY 22	Planned	
		10.1.3	Establish a Tiger Team for Transition Planning and Governance Docs	Co-Chairs	2/22/22	Planned	
			atomitina (profili profili pro	0.00000			



IHS Domain organization known as Employment and Social Development Canada (ESDC) Preparing to present at International Social Security Association (ISSA), in Estonia.



#### **NBAC 2022 PRIORITIES**

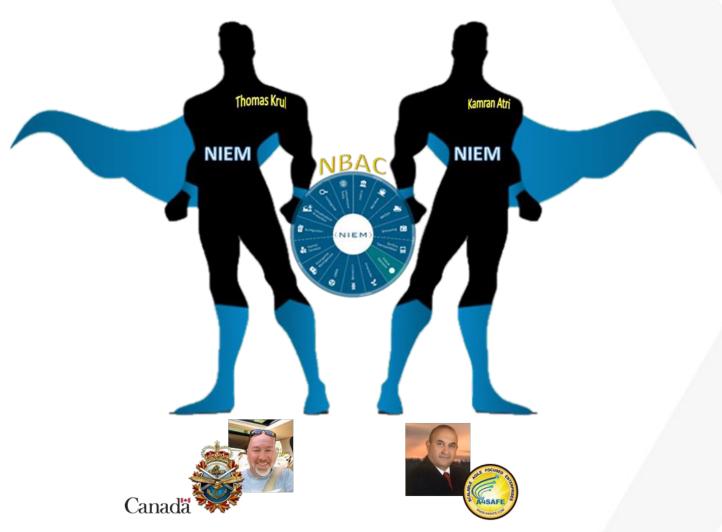
#### Continue Maturing

- IP Domain, IHS Domain, L&D Domain ...
- Action Tracker, Manage releases, Advance NIEM Adoption,
   Support Domain Growth, Improve NIEM implementation,
- Tiger teams, NIEM Community Governance, 2022 Work
   Plan
- NBAC OASIS Transition
  - Update NBAC Charter, SOP, DSA OASIS compliant
- Leveraging Tiger Teams
  - Internationalization (continue discussion with NTAC and how best to approach internationalization)
  - USA State, Local, & Tribal (Onboarding Canada SLTT)
- Ensure NIEM Data Model Maturation





#### **QUESTIONS**



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# NTAC STATUS

**Tom Carlson** 



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#### **CURRENT ACTIVITIES**

- Common Model Format (CMF)
  - Multiple technology support (XML, JSON, RDF, ...)
  - Provide open-source CMF tools for developers
- NIEM 6 Architecture improvements
- These are interrelated topics
  - Changes to one impact the other and vice versa
- Face-2-Face coming up
  - Week of 15 August





### NIEM COMMON MODEL FORMAT (CMF)

- Goal: Technology independence for data models
  - Before: Data models are represented as XML Schema documents
  - After: Data models are represented in the Common Model Format (CMF)
  - Unshackling NIEM from XML Schema's eccentricities
- Benefits
  - The NIEM model (core & domains) can be used by developers working with many data formats (JSON, RDF, etc.), and not just XML
  - A single message model can support many message formats
  - A NIEM message in one format can be translated into some other formats (XML to JSON, JSON to XML, etc.)



#### **CMF STATUS & 2022 WORK PLAN**

- Refine the metamodel / CMF as tool development proceeds
  - Iterative, one informs the other and vice versa
  - Metadata is causing a major rethink
  - Potential new technologies like RDF\* or JSON-LD\*
- Developing free, open-source metamodel / CMF tools
- Working now:
  - Metamodel / CMF version 2 or so
  - Convert NIEM-based XML schema to CMF
  - Convert CMF to NIEM XML schema documents
- Planned for 2022:
  - Convert CMF to ontology formalism (RDFS+OWL)
  - Convert CMF to JSON Schema
  - Convert CMF to UML diagrams (XMI)
  - Convert UML diagrams to CMF (limited by lack of XMI standardization)
- Other technologies, eventually: Google Protocol Buffer, Apache Avro, YAML, etc.





#### **NIEM 6 ARCHITECTURE**

- Major architectural changes happen only with a major release
- Next major release is NIEM 6.0 in 2023 (if so directed)
- Several significant changes in the works:
  - Replace XML Schema with CMF as the NIEM model representation
  - Simplify or replace metadata attributes
  - Handle ordered, repeated properties (replace @sequenceID)
  - Currently 14 other proposals
- For each proposal: consider, test, consult NBAC
- Looking good for a NIEM 6.0 release



#### NIEM MESSAGE SPECIFICATIONS

- Currently on hiatus currently, as CMF and related NIEM
   6 architecture issues are swamping our bandwidth
- Simplified next generation of IEPDs
  - Convention over configuration
  - Simple cases made simple, while complex cases still supported
- Guidance for NIEM Message Specifications in preparation now
  - A "how-to" guide, not a technical specification
  - Formal specification to follow, if needed



# NIEM TRAINING UPDATE 2022-05-11



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#### TRAINING PROGRAM

- Monthly live training continues
  - May is sold out
- Recorded the full training
  - Will be available at some point for hybrid training
    - Video + live instructor on-call for questions
  - Will also be available as standalone online training
- Fireside Chat
  - Thursday at 1300-1500 (tomorrow)
  - For folks who have taken the course to ask follow-up questions
  - There will be no actual fire





# DEMO – RESTRICTED REPOSITORY

Mr. Chuck Chipman





# OPEN DISCUSSION / CLOSING REMARKS

Next Meeting Wednesday June 8, 2022 @ 1000





# Closing Remarks

#### Co-MilOps Domain Steward Representatives

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